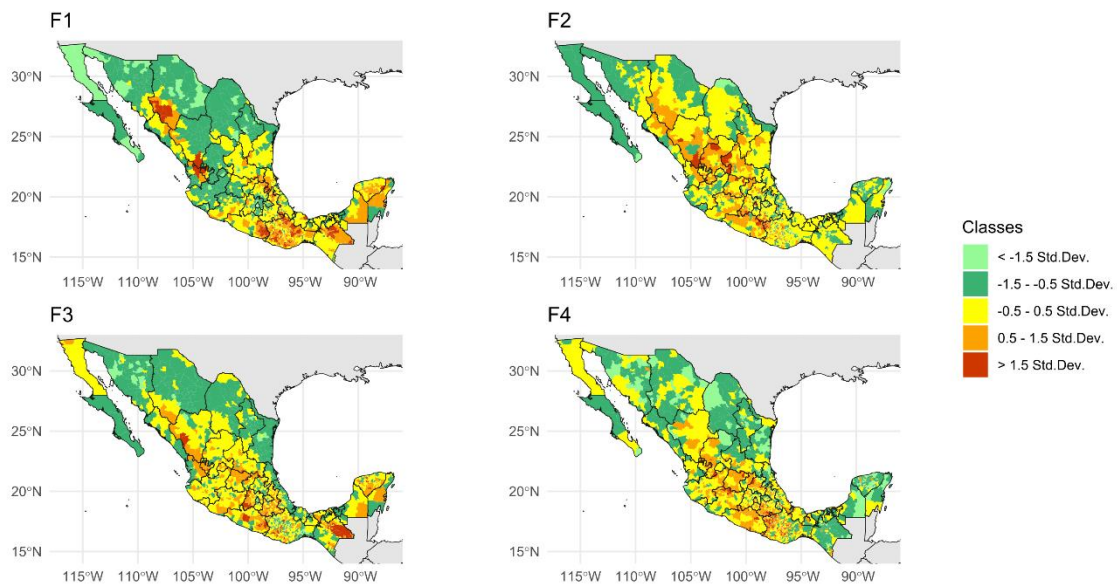
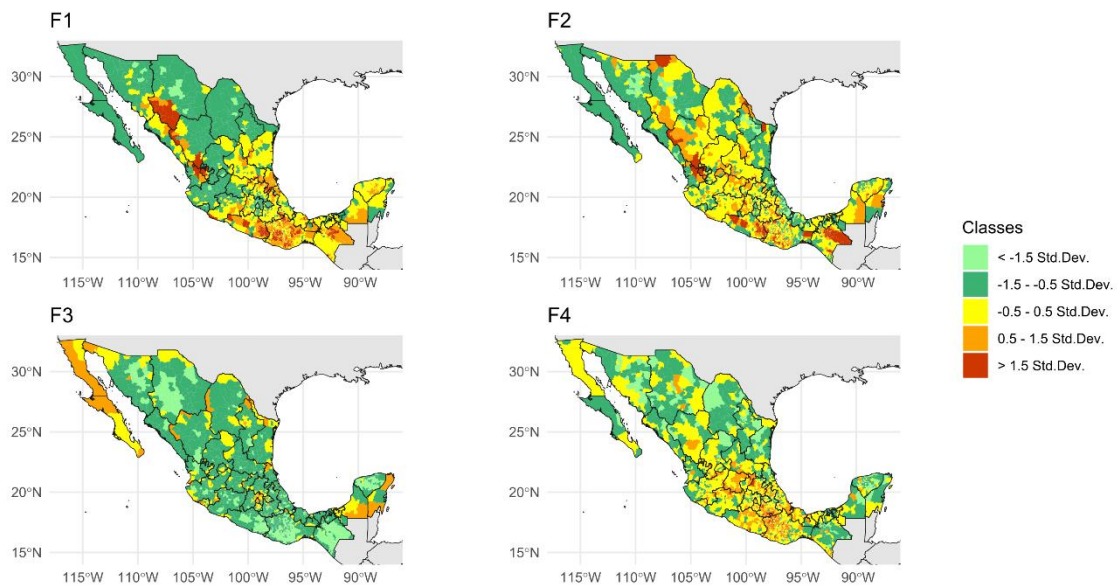


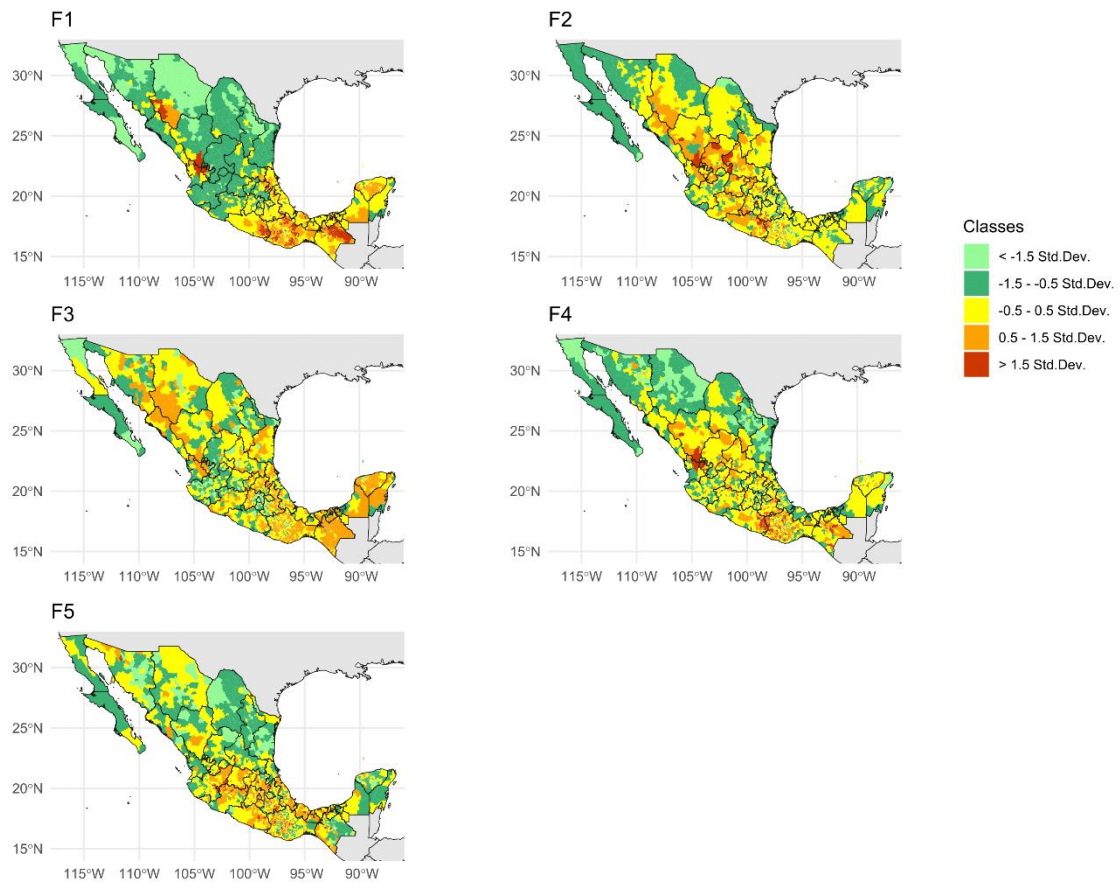
Supplementary material



S1. Spatial distribution of the four considered factors for the Social Vulnerability Index in 2000.



S2. Spatial distribution of the four considered factors for the Social Vulnerability Index in 2010.



S3. Spatial distribution of the five considered factors for the Social Vulnerability Index in 2020.